



April 4, 2001

Commissioner Susan Combs
Texas Department of Agriculture
P.O. Box 12847
Austin, Texas 78711

OR2001-1343

Dear Commissioner Combs:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 145745. Your tracking number is TDA-PIR2001-041.

The Texas Department of Agriculture (the "department") received a request for "copies of any and all documents and/or electronic recordings, correspondence, e-mail, or other things relating to" TDA incident number 04-01-0005. You claim that the submitted e-mails are excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.107, and 552.111 of the Government Code. We assume that you have released any other responsive information. If not, you must do so at this time. See Gov't Code §§ 552.301, .302. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.107(1) excepts information that an attorney of a political subdivision cannot disclose because of a duty to his client. In Open Records Decision No. 574 (1990), this office concluded that section 552.107 excepts from public disclosure only "privileged information," that is, information that reflects either confidential communications from the client to the attorney or the attorney's legal advice or opinions; it does not apply to all client information held by a governmental body's attorney. Open Records Decision No. 574 at 5 (1990). A "confidential communication" is a communication "not intended to be disclosed to third persons other than those to whom disclosure is made in furtherance of the rendition of professional legal services to the client or those reasonably necessary for the transmission of the communication." Tex. R. Evid. 503(a)(5). When communications from attorney to client do not reveal the client's communications to the attorney, section 552.107 protects them only to the extent that such communications reveal the attorney's legal opinion or advice. *Id.* at 3. In addition, purely factual communications from attorney to client, or between attorneys representing the client, are not protected. *Id.*

You assert that the submitted e-mails reflect communications from agency attorneys “for the purpose of rendering legal advice to agency staff members regarding which members of the agency’s senior staff could be consulted regarding the pending investigation without creating potential ex parte contacts with an agency decisionmaker in any contested case that might arise from the investigation.” Further, you state that the communications were not intended for disclosure to third parties. After reviewing the submitted information, we agree that the information you have highlighted reveals the client’s communications or the attorney’s legal opinion or advice. Therefore, you may withhold the highlighted information under section 552.107(1) of the Government Code.¹

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov’t Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body’s intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at 877/673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

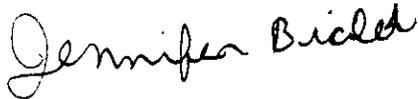
If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Department of Public Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.--Austin 1992, no writ).

¹Having found the information excepted under section 552.107, we need not address your remaining asserted exceptions.

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the General Services Commission at 512/475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Jennifer Bialek".

Jennifer H. Bialek
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JHB/er

Ref: ID# 145745

Encl: Submitted documents

cc: Mr. David W. Easley, Investigator
Bastrop County Sheriff's Office
200 Jackson Street
Bastrop, Texas 78602
(w/o enclosures)