



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

February 10, 2004

Mr. Brian L. Rose
Assistant General Counsel
Harris County
1201 Franklin Street, Suite 600
Houston, Texas 77002

OR2004-0996

Dear Mr. Rose:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID#198156.

The Harris County District Attorney's office (the "district attorney") received a request for various information related to a criminal prosecution. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note that the information contained in your Exhibit B includes a Motion to Dismiss that has been filed with a court. Documents filed with a court are generally considered public. Gov't Code § 552.022(17) (information that is also contained in a public court record is not excepted from disclosure unless made confidential by other law); *Star-Telegram, Inc. v. Walker*, 834 S.W.2d 54, 57 (Tex. 1992). Section 552.108 is a discretionary exception that protects a governmental body's interests and may be waived. As such, section 552.108 is not other law that makes information confidential for the purposes of section 552.022. *See* Open Records Decision No. 586 (1991)(governmental body may waive section 552.108); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000)(discretionary exceptions generally). Thus, we determine that the Motion to Dismiss may not be withheld pursuant to section 552.108 and must be released. We will, however, address your section 552.108 claim for the remaining information at issue.

Section 552.108(a)(2) excepts from disclosure information concerning an investigation that concluded in a result other than conviction or deferred adjudication. A governmental body

claiming section 552.108(a)(2) must demonstrate that the requested information relates to a criminal investigation that has concluded in a final result other than a conviction or deferred adjudication. Based on the information you provided, we understand you to assert that the requested information pertains to a case that was dismissed by the criminal court and therefore concluded in a result other than conviction or deferred adjudication. Therefore, we agree that section 552.108(a)(2) is applicable.

However, section 552.108 is inapplicable to basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). We believe such basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App. --Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, with the exception of the basic front page offense and arrest information and the Motion to Dismiss, you may withhold the requested information from disclosure based on section 552.108(a)(2)¹. We note that you have the discretion to release all or part of the remaining information that is not otherwise confidential by law. Gov't Code § 552.007.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, within 10 calendar days of this ruling, the governmental body will do one of the following three things: 1) release the public records; 2) notify the requestor of the exact day, time, and place that copies of the records will be provided or that the records can be inspected; or 3) notify the requestor of the governmental body's intent to challenge this letter ruling in court. If the governmental body fails to do one of these three things within 10 calendar days of this ruling, then the requestor

¹ Because we are able to resolve this matter under section 552.108(a)(2), we do not address your other arguments against disclosure.

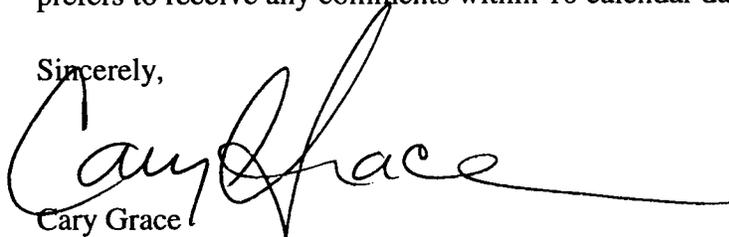
should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Texas Building and Procurement Commission at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. We note that a third party may challenge this ruling by filing suit seeking to withhold information from a requestor. Gov't Code § 552.325. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Cary Grace
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

ECG/lmt

Ref: ID#198156

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Ms. Letha Sams
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(w/o enclosures)