



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

April 17, 2007

Ms. Sharon Alexander  
Associate General Counsel  
Texas Department of Transportation  
125 East 11<sup>th</sup> Street  
Austin, Texas 78701-2483

OR2007-04284

Dear Ms. Alexander:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 275889.

The Texas Department of Transportation (the "department") received the following request:

1. Copies of all correspondence between [the department] and any of its contractors or subcontractors with federally recognized Indian tribes concerning the inadvertent discovery of human remains at site 41NU2 in Corpus Christi. This includes a request for copies of any electronic mail or other requested information maintained in electronic form.
2. Copies of any contracts or grants awarded to the Center for Archeological Research at UTSA in conjunction with work on 41NU2. This includes funding for any anthropological or affiliation studies or tribal consultation funding.
3. Copies of any internal [department] memoranda, electronic communications, letters, or reports related to site 41NU2, for instance email communication or memoranda between the Corpus Christi office and the environmental Affairs Division.

You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.111 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.<sup>1</sup>

Initially, you note that some of the information at issue was the subject of a previous request for information, in response to which this office issued Open Records Letter No. 2005-08404 (2005). In this previous letter ruling, this office concluded that the department must withhold some information pursuant to sections 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 191.004(b) of the Natural Resources Code and may withhold the remaining information under section 552.107 of the Government Code. With regard to the requested information that is identical to the information previously requested and ruled upon by this office in the prior letter ruling, we conclude that, as we have no indication that the law, facts, and circumstances on which the prior letter ruling was based have changed, you must continue to rely on it as a previous determination. See Open Records Decision No. 673 (2001) (so long as law, facts, circumstances on which prior ruling was based have not changed, first type of previous determination exists where requested information is precisely same information as was addressed in prior attorney general ruling, ruling is addressed to same governmental body, and ruling concludes that information is or is not excepted from disclosure). To the extent that the requested information was not the subject of this prior letter ruling, we will address your arguments against disclosure.

Section 552.101 excepts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes. Section 191.004 of the Natural Resources Code provides:

- (a) Information specifying the location of any site or item declared to be a state archeological landmark under Subchapter D of this chapter is not public information.
- (b) Information specifying the location or nature of an activity covered by a permit or an application for a permit under this chapter is not public information.
- (c) Information specifying details of a survey to locate state archeological landmarks under this chapter is not public information.

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<sup>1</sup>We assume that the “representative sample” of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. See Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

Nat. Res. Code § 191.004(a), (b), (c). You state that the submitted documents “contain[] information specifying location and nature of activity covered by a permit or application for a permit under Chapter 191, Natural Resources Code.” You contend that if the submitted documents were disclosed to the public it “could create conditions where an archeological site may be damaged or destroyed by relic collectors.” Upon careful review of the submitted information, we find that it qualifies as “information specifying the location or nature of an activity covered by a permit or an application for a permit” for the purposes of section 191.004. Therefore, we conclude that the department must withhold the submitted information under section 191.004(b) of the Natural Resources Code in conjunction with section 552.101 of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov’t Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general’s Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep’t of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

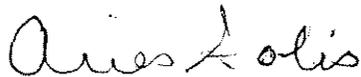
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<sup>2</sup>As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your argument under section 552.111 of the Government Code.

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Aries Solis".

Aries Solis  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

AS/eeg

Ref: ID# 275889

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Mr. Fred L. Mcghee, Ph.D.  
Fred L. Mcghee and Associates  
6300A Carson Ridge  
Austin, Texas 78741  
(w/o enclosures)