



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

April 25, 2007

Mr. Jesús Toscano, Jr.
Administrative Assistant City Attorney
City of Dallas
1500 Marilla Street, Room 7DN
Dallas, Texas 75201

OR2007-04681

Dear Mr. Toscano:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 277521.

The City of Dallas (the "city") received a request for information relating to the requestor's assessment center exercises during December 2006. You state that the city is releasing some of the requested information. You claim that other responsive information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.122 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and have reviewed the information you submitted.

Section 552.122 excepts from disclosure "a test item developed by a . . . governmental body[.]" Gov't Code § 552.122(b). In *Open Records Decision No. 626* (1994), this office determined that the term "test item" in section 552.122 includes "any standard means by which an individual's or group's knowledge or ability in a particular area is evaluated," but does not encompass evaluations of an employee's overall job performance or suitability. *Id.* at 6. The question of whether specific information falls within the scope of section 552.122(b) must be determined on a case-by-case basis. *Id.* Traditionally, this office has applied section 552.122 where release of "test items" might compromise the effectiveness of future examinations. *Id.* at 4-5; *see also* *Open Records Decision No. 118* (1976). Section 552.122 also protects the answers to test questions when the answers might reveal the questions themselves. *See* *Attorney General Opinion JM-640* at 3 (1987); *Open Records Decision No. 626* at 8.

You seek to withhold the requestor's written responses to the personnel problem, policy, and tactical exercises under section 552.122.¹ You inform us that the city utilizes these exercises on an ongoing basis to evaluate the qualifications of candidates for promotion in the fire department. You contend that the release of the responses would reveal the subject matter of the exercises themselves and permit candidates to reconstruct the exercises, thereby undermining the city's ability to assess officer candidates in a consistent manner and compromising the effectiveness of future assessments. Based on your arguments and our review of the information at issue, we conclude that the exercises qualify as test items under section 552.122(b). We also conclude that release of the responses to the exercises would tend to reveal the exercises themselves. We therefore conclude that the city may withhold the submitted information under section 552.122 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental

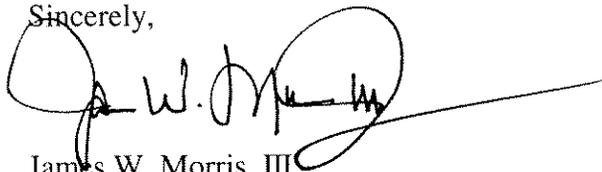
¹Although you state that the requestor does not seek access to the exercises themselves, you have submitted the exercises as background information.

body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "James W. Morris, III", with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

James W. Morris, III
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JWM/jb

Ref: ID# 277521

Enc: Submitted documents

c: Mr. Eric J. Wisdom
300 North Hinckley Street
Blooming Grove, Texas 76626
(w/o enclosures)