



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

July 12, 2007

Ms. Carol Longoria
University of Texas System
Office of General Counsel
201 West Seventh Street
Austin, Texas 78701-2902

OR2007-08852

Dear Ms. Longoria:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 283628.

The University of Texas at San Antonio (the "university") received a request for information regarding blue light emergency phones on campus, including any and all maintenance reports, complaints, and correspondence between campus police and third parties regarding the emergency phones. You state the university will release the majority of the requested information. You claim that some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹ We have also received and considered the requestor's written comments. *See* Gov't Code § 552.304 (interested party may submit written comments regarding availability of requested information).

¹We assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

Section 552.108(b)(1) of the Government Code excepts from public disclosure “[a]n internal record or notation of a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that is maintained for internal use in matters relating to law enforcement or prosecution . . . if . . . release of the internal record or notation would interfere with law enforcement or prosecution[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(b)(1); *see also City of Fort Worth v. Cornyn*, 86 S.W.3d 320, 327 (Tex. App.—Austin 2002, no pet. h.) (Gov’t Code § 552.108(b)(1) protects information that, if released, would permit private citizens to anticipate weaknesses in police department, avoid detection, jeopardize officer safety, and generally undermine police efforts to effectuate state laws).

Section 552.108(b)(1) protects information that would reveal law enforcement techniques. *See, e.g.*, Open Records Decision Nos. 531 (1989) (release of detailed use of force guidelines would interfere with law enforcement), 456 (1987) (release in advance of information regarding location of off-duty police officers would interfere with law enforcement), 413 (1984) (release of sketch showing security measures to be used at next execution would interfere with law enforcement), 409 (1984) (information regarding certain burglaries protected if it exhibits pattern that reveals investigative techniques), 341 (1982) (release of certain information would interfere with law enforcement because disclosure would hamper Texas Department of Public Safety’s efforts to detect forgeries of drivers’ licenses), 143 (1976) (disclosure of specific operations or specialized equipment directly related to investigation or detection of crime may be excepted). Section 552.108(b)(1) is not applicable, however, to generally known policies and procedures. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 531 at 2-3 (1989) (Penal Code provisions, common law rules, and constitutional limitations on use of force not protected), 252 at 3 (1980) (governmental body failed to indicate why investigative procedures and techniques requested were any different from those commonly known).

A governmental body that claims section 552.108(b)(1) must sufficiently explain how and why release of the information at issue would interfere with law enforcement and crime prevention. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 562 at 10 (1990), 531 at 2 (1989). The university seeks to withhold the specific locations of blue light emergency phones and the areas of campus where the emergency phones have had repair issues. You contend that release of this information would give the public, including potential criminals, an insight into potentially vulnerable locations on campus. You have also submitted an affidavit from the university’s police department stating that the frequency of the emergency phones’ downtimes and repair delay times relates to the university’s ability to provide security on campus. However, you inform us that inoperable phones are marked to indicate they are out of order. You also state that the length of an emergency phone’s downtime is dependent on a variety of factors, including the nature of the repair. Having considered your representations and reviewed the information at issue, we find that the university has failed to adequately demonstrate how or why subsection 552.108(b)(1) is applicable to the specific locations of blue light emergency phones and the areas of campus where the emergency

phones have had repair issues. Accordingly, we conclude that the university may not withhold this information under section 552.108 of the Government Code and must release it to the requestor.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must appeal by filing suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such an appeal, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

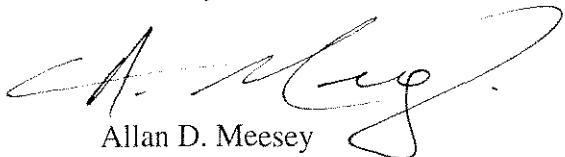
If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can appeal that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for

contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "A. Meesey", written over a horizontal line.

Allan D. Meesey
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

ADM/eeg

Ref: ID# 283628

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Ms. Mandi Johnston
Director of Special Projects
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(w/o enclosures)