



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

March 3, 2008

Mr. Paul J. Stewart  
Assistant County Attorney  
Fort Bend County  
301 Jackson St., Suite 728  
Richmond, Texas 77469-3108

OR2008-02816

Dear Mr. Stewart:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 303466.

The Fort Bend County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff") received a request for copies of all offense, incident, and investigation reports pertaining to a charge against a specified individual. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes, including section 261.201(a) of the Family Code, which provides as follows:

(a) The following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under Chapter 552, Government Code, and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

- (1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and
- (2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers

used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). The submitted information was used or developed in an investigation of alleged or suspected child abuse. *See id.* § 261.001(1) (defining “abuse” for purposes of Family Code, ch. 261). Thus, this information is generally confidential under section 261.201 of the Family Code. However, section 261.201(a) also provides that information encompassed by subsection (a) may be disclosed “for purposes consistent with [the Family Code] and applicable federal or state law.” *Id.* § 261.201(a).

We note that section 22.082 of the Education Code constitutes “applicable state law” in this instance. Section 22.082 of the Education Code provides that the TEA “may obtain from any law enforcement or criminal justice agency all criminal history record information [“CHRI”] and all records contained in any closed criminal investigation file that relate to a specific applicant for or holder of a certificate issued under Subchapter B, Chapter 21.” Act of May 29, 1995, 74<sup>th</sup> Leg., R.S., ch. 260, 1995 Tex. Gen. Laws 2007, 2285, *amended by* Act of May 28, 2007, 80<sup>th</sup> Leg., R.S., ch. 1372, § 6, 2007 Tex. Sess. Law Serv. 4658, 4659. CHRI consists of “information collected about a person by a criminal justice agency that consists of identifiable descriptions and notations of arrests, detentions, indictments, informations, and other formal criminal charges and their dispositions.” Gov’t Code § 411.082(2); *see also id.* §§ 411.090 (SBEC is entitled to obtain CHRI from Department of Public Safety [“DPS”] about a person who has applied to [SBEC] for certificate under Subchapter B, Chapter 21, Education Code), 411.087(a)(2) (agency that is entitled to obtain CHRI from DPS is also authorized to “obtain from any other criminal justice agency in this state criminal history record information maintained by that [agency]”); *cf. Brookshire v. Houston Indep. Sch. Dist.*, 508 S.W.2d 675, 678-79 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14<sup>th</sup> Dist.] 1974, no writ) (when legislature defines term in one statute and uses same term in relation to same subject matter in latter statute, later use of term is same as previously defined).

In this instance, the requestor is a staff investigator with the Texas Education Agency (the “TEA”), which has assumed the duties of SBEC, and states that the TEA is conducting an investigation of an individual who has applied for or currently holds educator credentials.<sup>1</sup> The requestor specifically seeks “copies of all offense, incident, and investigative reports” regarding the named individual. We understand that the information at issue is not contained in any closed criminal investigation file that relates to a specific applicant for or holder of a certificate under Subchapter B, Chapter 21 of the Education Code. Consequently, if the sheriff determines that release of the CHRI is consistent with the Family Code, the sheriff must release information from the submitted documents to this requestor that shows the type of allegations made and whether there was an arrest, information, indictment, detention, conviction, or other formal charges and their dispositions. *See* Open Records Decision No. 451 (1986) (specific statutory right of access provisions overcome general exceptions

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<sup>1</sup>The Seventy-ninth Texas legislature passed House Bill 1116, which required the transfer of SBEC’s administrative functions and services to the TEA, effective September 1, 2005.

to disclosure under statutory predecessor to Act). In that instance, the sheriff must withhold the remainder of the information pursuant to section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code.

If, however, the sheriff determines that release is not consistent with purposes of the Family Code, the sheriff must withhold the submitted information in its entirety pursuant to section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201(a) of the Family Code. *See* Attorney General Opinions DM-353 at 4 n. 6 (1995) (finding interagency transfer of information prohibited where confidentiality statute enumerates specific entities to which release of information is authorized and where potential receiving governmental body is not among statute's enumerated entities), JM-590 at 4-5 (1986); Fam. Code § 261.201(b)-(g) (listing entities authorized to receive section 261.201 information).

In summary, if the sheriff determines that release of the CHRI is consistent with the Family Code, the sheriff must release the CHRI from the submitted documents to this requestor.<sup>2</sup> The remaining information, however, must be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201 of the Family Code. If, however, the sheriff determines that release is not consistent with the purposes of the Family Code, the sheriff must withhold the submitted information in its entirety pursuant to section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201(a) of the Family Code.<sup>3</sup>

This letter ruling is limited to the particular records at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For example, governmental bodies are prohibited from asking the attorney general to reconsider this ruling. Gov't Code § 552.301(f). If the governmental body wants to challenge this ruling, the governmental body must file suit in Travis County within 30 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.324(b). In order to get the full benefit of such a challenge, the governmental body must file suit within 10 calendar days. *Id.* § 552.353(b)(3), (c). If the governmental body does not appeal this ruling and the governmental body does not comply with it, then both the requestor and the attorney general have the right to file suit against the governmental body to enforce this ruling. *Id.* § 552.321(a).

If this ruling requires the governmental body to release all or part of the requested information, the governmental body is responsible for taking the next step. Based on the statute, the attorney general expects that, upon receiving this ruling, the governmental body

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<sup>2</sup>We note that, because the requestor may have a special right of access to this information in this instance, the sheriff must again seek a decision from this office if it receives another request for the same information from another requestor.

<sup>3</sup>Because our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your other arguments against disclosure.

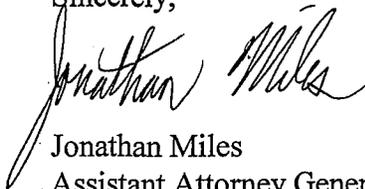
will either release the public records promptly pursuant to section 552.221(a) of the Government Code or file a lawsuit challenging this ruling pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code. If the governmental body fails to do one of these things, then the requestor should report that failure to the attorney general's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. The requestor may also file a complaint with the district or county attorney. *Id.* § 552.3215(e).

If this ruling requires or permits the governmental body to withhold all or some of the requested information, the requestor can challenge that decision by suing the governmental body. *Id.* § 552.321(a); *Texas Dep't of Pub. Safety v. Gilbreath*, 842 S.W.2d 408, 411 (Tex. App.—Austin 1992, no writ).

Please remember that under the Act the release of information triggers certain procedures for costs and charges to the requestor. If records are released in compliance with this ruling, be sure that all charges for the information are at or below the legal amounts. Questions or complaints about over-charging must be directed to Hadassah Schloss at the Office of the Attorney General at (512) 475-2497.

If the governmental body, the requestor, or any other person has questions or comments about this ruling, they may contact our office. Although there is no statutory deadline for contacting us, the attorney general prefers to receive any comments within 10 calendar days of the date of this ruling.

Sincerely,



Jonathan Miles  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

JM/jh

Ref: ID# 303466

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Ms. Regina K. Patridge  
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(w/o enclosures)