



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

October 20, 2009

Mr. Jason D. King
Akers & Boulware-Wells, L.L.P.
Attorney for City of Balch Springs
6618 Sitio Del Rio Boulevard, Building E, Suite 102
Austin, Texas 78730

OR2009-14804

Dear Mr. King:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 358712.

The Balch Springs Police Department (the "department"), which you represent, received a request for three specified police reports. You claim that the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision."¹ Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides as follows:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under [the Act] and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

¹The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. See Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

...

(k) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), an investigating agency, other than the department or the Texas Youth Commission, on request, shall provide to the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child who is the subject of reported abuse or neglect, or to the child if the child is at least 18 years of age, information concerning the reported abuse or neglect that would otherwise be confidential under this section. The investigating agency shall withhold information under this subsection if the parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of the child requesting the information is alleged to have committed the abuse or neglect.

(l) Before a child or a parent, managing conservator, or other legal representative of a child may inspect or copy a record or file concerning the child under Subsection (k), the custodian of the record or file must redact:

(1) any personally identifiable information about a victim or witness under 18 years of age unless that victim or witness is:

(A) the child who is the subject of the report;
or

(B) another child of the parent, managing conservator,
or other legal representative requesting the
information;

(2) any information that is excepted from required disclosure under [the Act], or other law; and

(3) the identity of the person who made the report.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a), (k), (l). Case number 08-104306 pertains to an investigation of an alleged injury to a child. *See id.* § 261.001(1) (defining “abuse” for purposes of Fam. Code ch. 261); Penal Code § 22.04(c) (defining “child” for purposes of injury to a child as a person 14 years of age or younger). Thus, we find case number 08-104306 is generally

confidential under section 261.201 of the Family Code. However, the requestor is the parent of the child victim listed in the report at issue and the parent is not alleged to have committed the suspected abuse. In this instance, the department may not use section 261.201(a) to withhold case number 08-104306 from this requestor. Fam. Code § 261.201(k). Section 261.201(l)(2), however, states any information that is excepted from required disclosure under the Act or other law may still be withheld from disclosure. *Id.* § 261.201(l)(2). You assert that case number 08-104306 and the remaining submitted reports are excepted from public disclosure under section 552.108. Accordingly, we will consider your argument against disclosure for this information.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime [if] release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime.” Gov’t Code § 552.108. A governmental body claiming section 552.108 must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state that case numbers 08-104306, 08-104290, and 08-104292 pertain to pending criminal investigations. Based upon this representation, we conclude that the release of these reports would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases). Therefore, we conclude that section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to case numbers 08-104306, 08-104290, and 08-104292.

Section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle*, and includes the identity of the complainant. *See Houston Chronicle*, 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 127 at 3-4 (1976) (summarizing types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*). We note, however, section 261.201(l)(3) of the Family Code states the reporting party’s identity must be redacted before a child’s parent may inspect or copy a record or file concerning the child under section 261.201(k). *See* Fam. Code § 261.201(l)(3). With the exception of basic information, the department may withhold case numbers 08-104306, 08-104290, and 08-104292 under section 552.108(a)(1). However, in releasing basic information from case number 08-104306, the department must withhold the reporting party’s identity under section 552.101 in conjunction with section 261.201(l)(3). The remaining basic information must be released.²

²We note the remaining information being released from case number 08-104306 contains confidential information regarding the alleged child victim to which the requestor has a right of access as the child’s parent. *See* Fam. Code § 261.201(k). If the department receives another request for this particular information from a different requestor, then the department should again seek a decision from this office.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Christina Alvarado
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CA/rl

Ref: ID# 358712

Enc. Submitted documents

cc: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)