



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS
GREG ABBOTT

October 23, 2009

Ms. Candice M. De La Garza
Assistant City Attorney
City of Houston
P.O. Box 368
Houston, Texas 77001-0368

OR2009-15128

Dear Ms. De La Garza:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 359936.

The Houston Police Department (the "department") received a request for information pertaining to fifty-two specified arrests as well as information pertaining to a specified arrest involving a named individual. You claim that the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note that you have only submitted information pertaining to the specified arrest involving the named individual. To the extent any additional responsive information existed when the present request was received, we assume it has been released. If such information has not been released, then it must be released at this time. *See* Gov't Code §§ 552.301(a), .302; *see also* Open Records Decision No. 664 (2000) (if governmental body concludes that no exceptions apply to requested information, it must release information as soon as possible).

Next, you acknowledge, and we agree, that the department failed to meet the deadlines prescribed by section 552.301 in requesting a decision from our office. *See* Gov't Code § 552.301. Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the requested information is public and must be released unless the governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information from disclosure. *See id.* § 552.302; *City of Dallas v. Abbott*, 279 S.W.3d 806, 811 (Tex. App.—2007, pet. granted); *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). A compelling reason exists when third-party interests are at stake or when information is confidential under other law. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 630 at 3 (1994), 325 at 2 (1982). As section 552.101 of the Government Code can provide a compelling reason to overcome the presumption of openness, we will consider your argument under this section.

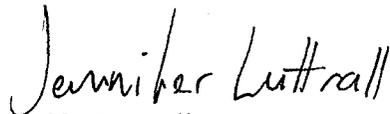
Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses former section 51.14 of the Family Code. Prior to its repeal by the Seventy-Fourth Legislature, section 51.14(d) of the Family Code provided for the confidentiality of juvenile law enforcement records. *See* Open Records Decision No. 181 (1977) (concluding that former section 51.14(d) of the Family Code excepts police reports that identify juvenile suspects or furnish basis for their identification). Law enforcement records pertaining to conduct occurring before January 1, 1996 are governed by former section 51.14(d), which was continued in effect for that purpose. Act of May 27, 1995, 74th Leg., R.S., ch. 262, § 100, 1995 Tex. Gen. Laws 2517, 2591. Section 51.14 applies only to records of a "child," which is defined as a person who is ten years of age or older and under seventeen years of age. *See* Fam. Code § 51.02(2). In this instance, the submitted information pertains to an investigation of juvenile delinquent conduct that occurred prior to January 1, 1996. *See id.* § 51.03 (defining "delinquent conduct"). Therefore, the submitted information is confidential under former section 51.14(d) of the Family Code and must be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code. *See id.* § 51.04(a) (title 3 covers cases involving delinquent conduct or conduct indicating need for supervision engaged in by a child).

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public

information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Jennifer Luttrall".

Jennifer Luttrall
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

JL/dls

Ref: ID# 359936

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)