



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

February 12, 2013

Ms. Debra L. Goetz  
Atlas Hall & Rodriguez, L.L.P.  
P.O. Box 3725  
McAllen, Texas 78502-3725

OR2013-02424

Dear Ms. Goetz:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 478993.

The McAllen Independent School District (the "district"), which you represent, received two requests for a specified grievance filed with the district. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.103 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.103 of the Government Code provides in part:

(a) Information is excepted from [required public disclosure] if it is information relating to litigation of a civil or criminal nature to which the state or a political subdivision is or may be a party or to which an officer or employee of the state or a political subdivision, as a consequence of the person's office or employment, is or may be a party.

...

(c) Information relating to litigation involving a governmental body or an officer or employee of a governmental body is excepted from disclosure

under Subsection (a) only if the litigation is pending or reasonably anticipated on the date that the requestor applies to the officer for public information for access to or duplication of the information.

Gov't Code § 552.103(a), (c). A governmental body has the burden of providing relevant facts and documents sufficient to establish the applicability of section 552.103 to the information it seeks to withhold. To meet this burden, the governmental body must demonstrate: (1) litigation was pending or reasonably anticipated on the date of its receipt of the request for information and (2) the information at issue is related to that litigation. *See Univ. of Tex. Law Sch. v. Tex. Legal Found.*, 958 S.W.2d 479 (Tex. App.—Austin 1997, no pet.); *Heard v. Houston Post Co.*, 684 S.W.2d 210 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 1984, writ ref'd n.r.e.). Both elements of the test must be met in order for information to be excepted from disclosure under section 552.103. *See* Open Records Decision No. 551 at 4 (1990).

For the purposes of section 552.103(a), litigation includes civil lawsuits and criminal prosecutions, as well as proceedings that are governed by the Administrative Procedure Act, chapter 2001 of the Government Code, or are otherwise conducted in a quasi-judicial forum. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 588 (1991), 474 (1987), 368 (1983), 336 (1982). You assert the district is currently a party to an ongoing grievance proceeding and the submitted information is directly related to the ongoing grievance proceeding. However, you have not explained how the grievance process constitutes litigation of a judicial or quasi-judicial nature for purposes of section 552.103. *See generally* Open Records Decision No. 301 (1982) (discussing meaning of “litigation” under predecessor to section 552.103). Further, although you claim the district anticipates litigation regarding this matter from the requestor, you have not informed us, nor does the submitted information reveal, that the requestor has actually threatened litigation against the district or otherwise taken any concrete steps toward the initiation of litigation against the district. Consequently, you have not established that litigation was pending or that the district reasonably anticipated litigation when it received the request for information. Accordingly, the district may not withhold any of the submitted information under section 552.103 of the Government Code. As you raise no other exception to disclosure, the submitted information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index\\_orl.php](http://www.oag.state.tx.us/open/index_orl.php), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public

information under the Act must be directed to the Cost Rules Administrator of the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Cindy Nettles".

Cindy Nettles  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

CN/dls

Ref: ID# 478993

Enc. Submitted documents

c: 2 Requestors  
(w/o enclosures)