



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

January 29, 2014

Ms. Danielle R. Folsom  
Assistant City Attorney  
Legal Department  
City of Houston  
P.O. Box 368  
Houston, Texas 77001-0368

OR2014-01741

Dear Ms. Folsom:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 512371 (GC No. 20959).

The City of Houston (the "city") received a request for the licenses and original applications of all entertainers employed during a specified period of time at a certain type of establishment. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.101 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

We note some of the requested information was the subject of a previous request for a ruling, in response to which this office issued Open Records Letter No. 2013-21899 (2013). In response to the ruling, the city filed a lawsuit against our office. *See City of Houston v. Abbott*, No. D-1-GV-14-000050 (98th Dist. Ct., Travis County, Tex.). Accordingly, because some of the requested information is at issue in the pending litigation, we will allow the trial court to resolve the issue of whether that information must be released to the public.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. You state the submitted information is subject to the decision in *N.W. Enterprises, Inc. v. City of Houston*, 352 F.3d 162 (5th Cir. 2003). The question in

*N.W. Enterprises* was the constitutionality of an ordinance of the city that regulated sexually-oriented businesses and specified the personal information required of individuals applying for permits to work as managers or entertainers in such businesses. With regard to the required public disclosure under the Act of certain information provided by entertainers and managers in their permit applications, the district court in *N.W. Enterprises* concluded that:

“there is meaningful potential danger to individuals working in sexually oriented businesses if the information in their permit applications is disclosed to the public. The Court concludes further that the potential for disclosure is likely to have a chilling effect on the applicants’ protected speech. These dangerous and chilling effects are sufficiently severe that the information should be held confidential by the [c]ity.”

*N.W. Enters., Inc. v. City of Houston*, 27 F.Supp.2d 754, 843 (S.D. Tex.1998). In upholding the confidentiality determination of the district court, the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit stated that “[b]ecause the district court declared the information on entertainer and manager permit applications confidential under the [Act], the [c]ity cannot disclose it to the public.” *N.W. Enters.*, 352 F.3d at 195. The appellate court also agreed the entertainers’ and managers’ home addresses and telephone numbers were confidential. *Id.* Thus, pursuant to *N.W. Enterprises*, information revealing the identity of an entertainer or manager of a sexually-oriented business, including the entertainer’s or manager’s home address and telephone number, is generally confidential. Portions of the submitted information reveal the types of information protected in *N.W. Enterprises*. Therefore, the identifying information we have marked must be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with the court’s holding in *N.W. Enterprises*. However, *N.W. Enterprises* did not address the confidentiality of the remaining information. Therefore, the remaining information is not confidential under the decision in *N.W. Enterprises* and may not be withheld on that basis under section 552.101 of the Government Code.

We note some of the remaining information is subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> Section 552.130 excepts from disclosure information relating to a motor vehicle operator’s or driver’s license or permit issued by an agency of this state or another state or country. Gov’t Code § 552.130(a)(1). Accordingly, the city must withhold the driver’s license information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception, such as section 552.130, on behalf of a governmental body, but ordinarily will not raise other exceptions. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

<sup>2</sup>We note section 552.130(c) of the Government Code allows a governmental body to redact the information described in subsection 552.130(a) without the necessity of seeking a decision from the attorney general. *See* Gov’t Code § 552.130(c). If a governmental body redacts such information, it must notify the requestor in accordance with section 552.130(e). *See id.* § 552.130(d), (e).

In summary, regarding the requested information that is at issue in the pending litigation, we will allow the trial court to resolve the issue of whether that information must be released to the public. The city must withhold the identifying information we have marked under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with the court's holding in *N.W. Enterprises*. The city must withhold the driver's license information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code. The city must release the remaining information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Michelle R. Garza", with a stylized flourish at the end.

Michelle R. Garza  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

MRG/som

Ref: ID# 512371

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)