



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

April 30, 2014

Mr. Orlando Juarez, Jr.  
Counsel for the Zapata Independent School District  
J. Cruz & Associates, LLC  
216 West Village Boulevard, Suite 202  
Laredo, Texas 78041

OR2014-07208

Dear Mr. Juarez:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 521276.

The Zapata County Independent School District (the "district"), which you represent, received a request for a specified settlement agreement. You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.103 of the Government Code and privileged under Texas Rule of Evidence 503 and Texas Rule of Civil Procedure 192.5.<sup>1</sup> We have considered the submitted arguments.

We must address the district's obligations under the Act. Section 552.301 of the Government Code prescribes the procedures that a governmental body must follow in asking this office to decide whether requested information is excepted from public disclosure. Pursuant to section 552.301(e), a governmental body is required to submit to this office within fifteen business days of receiving an open records request (1) written comments

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<sup>1</sup>Although you also raise section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with rule 503 of the Texas Rules of Evidence and rule 192.5 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, this office has concluded section 552.101 does not encompass discovery privileges. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 677 (2002), 676 (2002). In addition, although you raise section 552.305 of the Government Code, we note this is not an exception to public disclosure under the Act. *See* Gov't Code § 552.305. Rather, section 552.305 addresses the procedural requirements for notifying third parties their interests may be affected by a request for decision. *See id.*

stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply that would allow the information to be withheld, (2) a copy of the written request for information, (3) a signed statement or sufficient evidence showing the date the governmental body received the written request, and (4) a copy of the specific information requested or representative samples, labeled to indicate which exceptions apply to which parts of the documents. Gov't Code § 552.301(e). The district received the request for information on February 8, 2014. You state the district sought clarification of the request for information, and the requestor clarified his request on February 14, 2014. *See id.* § 552.222 (providing that if request for information is unclear, governmental body may ask requestor to clarify request); *see also City of Dallas v. Abbott*, 304 S.W.3d 380, 387 (Tex. 2010) (holding that when a governmental entity, acting in good faith, requests clarification or narrowing of an unclear or over-broad request for public information, the ten-day period to request an attorney general ruling is measured from the date the request is clarified or narrowed). As of the date of this letter, you have not submitted to this office a copy or representative sample of the information requested or written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply. Accordingly, we conclude the district failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with the procedural requirements of section 552.301 results in the legal presumption that the requested information is public and must be released. Information that is presumed public must be released unless a governmental body demonstrates a compelling reason to withhold the information to overcome this presumption. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a governmental body may demonstrate a compelling reason to withhold information by showing that the information is made confidential by another source of law or affects third party interests. *See* ORD 630. Although you claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.103 and privileged under Texas Rule of Evidence 503 and Texas Rule of Civil Procedure 192.5, these are discretionary exceptions to disclosure that protect a governmental body's interests and may be waived. *See Dallas Area Rapid Transit v. Dallas Morning News*, 4 S.W.3d 469, 475-76 (Tex. App.—Dallas 1999, no pet.) (governmental body may waive section 552.103); Open Records Decision Nos. 677 at 10 (attorney work-product privilege under section 552.111 or rule 192.5 is not compelling reason to withhold information under section 552.302), 676 at 12 (claim of attorney-client privilege under section 552.107 or rule 503 does not provide compelling reason to withhold information under section 552.302 if it does not implicate third-party rights), 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions in general). Thus, in failing to comply with section 552.301, the district has waived its claims under section 552.103, Texas Rule of Evidence 503, and Texas Rule of Civil Procedure 192.5. Furthermore, because you have not submitted the requested information to this office for our review, we have no basis for finding it confidential under section 552.101 of the Government Code. Thus, we have no choice but to order you to release the requested information in accordance with section 552.302 of the Government

Code. If you believe the information is confidential and may not lawfully be released, you must challenge this ruling in court pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Tim Neal  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

TN/bhf

Ref: ID# 521276

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor