



ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS  
GREG ABBOTT

October 20, 2014

Mr. E. Barry Gaines  
Legal Counsel  
Harris County Appraisal District  
P.O. Box 920975  
Houston, Texas 77292-0975

OR2014-18834

Dear Mr. Gaines:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 540137 (HCAD Ref. No. 14-013).

The Harris County Appraisal District (the "district") received a request for the power point report presented to the district's board of directors during a specified meeting. You claim portions of the submitted information are excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.149 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. This section encompasses information protected by other statutes, such as section 22.27 of the Tax Code, which provides:

(a) Rendition statements, real and personal property reports, attachments to those statements and reports, and other information the owner of property

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<sup>1</sup>We note, and you acknowledge, the district did not comply with section 552.301 of the Government Code in requesting this decision. See Gov't Code § 552.301(b), (e). Nevertheless, because the exceptions you claim can provide compelling reasons to overcome the presumption of openness, we will consider your claimed exceptions for the submitted information. See *id.* §§ 552.007, .302, .352.

provides to the appraisal office in connection with the appraisal of the property, including income and expense information related to a property filed with an appraisal office and information voluntarily disclosed to an appraisal office or the comptroller about real or personal property sales prices after a promise it will be held confidential, are confidential and not open to public inspection. The statements and reports and the information they contain about specific real or personal property or a specific real or personal property owner and information voluntarily disclosed to an appraisal office about real or personal property sales prices after a promise it will be held confidential may not be disclosed to anyone other than an employee of the appraisal office who appraises property except as authorized by Subsection (b) of this section.

Tax Code § 22.27(a). We understand the district is an “appraisal office” for purposes of section 22.27(a). You indicate portions of the submitted information consist of confidential information provided to the district by a property owner in connection with the appraisal of property. *See id.* § 22.27(a). Further, you state the property sales price information you have indicated was provided to the district under a promise of confidentiality. Accordingly, the district must withhold the information you have indicated under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code.

Section 552.149 of the Government Code provides, in relevant part, as follows:

(a) Information relating to real property sales prices, descriptions, characteristics, and other related information received from a private entity by the comptroller or the chief appraiser of an appraisal district under Chapter 6, Tax Code, is excepted from the requirements of [the Act].

(b) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), the property owner or the owner’s agent may, on request, obtain from the chief appraiser of the applicable appraisal district a copy of each item of information described by Section 41.461(a)(2), Tax Code, and a copy of each item of information that the chief appraiser took into consideration but does not plan to introduce at the hearing on the protest. In addition, the property owner or agent may, on request, obtain from the chief appraiser comparable sales data from a reasonable number of sales that is relevant to any matter to be determined by the appraisal review board at the hearing on the property owner’s protest[.]

Gov’t Code § 552.149(a)-(b). The Eighty-second Texas Legislature amended section 552.149 to limit the applicability of subsections 552.149(a) and (b) to those counties having a population of 50,000 or more. *Id.* § 552.149(e). We note Harris County has a population of 50,000 or more. In this instance, you state the information you have indicated relates to real property sales and was provided to the district by private entities. You state

the information at issue does not contain information to which the requestor has a right of access pursuant to section 552.149(b). *See* Gov't Code § 552.149(b). Accordingly, based on your representations and our review, we find the district must withhold the information you have indicated under section 552.149(a) of the Government Code.

In summary, the district must withhold the information you have indicated under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code and the information you have indicated under section 552.149(a) of the Government Code. The district must release the remaining information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Lee Seidlits  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

CLS/som

Ref: ID# 540137

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)