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ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 9, 2015

Mr. Darrell G-M Noga
Counsel for the City of Coppell
Cantey Hanger LLP
1999 Bryan Street, Suite 3300
Dallas, Texas 75201

OR2015-04532

Dear Mr. Noga:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 555926 (ORR No. W001019-121114).

The City of Coppell (the "city"), which you represent, received a request for a specified police incident report. You state the city will provide some of the requested information to the requestor. You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.108, 552.130, and 552.147 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, as you acknowledge, the submitted information includes court-filed documents. Section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code provides for required public disclosure of "information that is also contained in a public court record[.]" unless the information is expressly made confidential under the Act or other law. Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17). Although the city claims section 552.108 of the Government Code, this section is a discretionary exception to disclosure that protects a governmental body's interests and does not make information confidential under the Act. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). Therefore, the city may not withhold the court-filed documents under section 552.108 of the Government Code. Although the court-filed documents contain information that is generally considered private, we note information that has been filed with a court is not protected by common-law privacy. *See Star-Telegram v.*

Walker, 834 S.W.2d 54 (Tex. 1992) (common-law privacy not applicable to court-filed document). As you have not claimed any other exceptions to disclosure for the court-filed documents, the city must release those documents.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure “[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]” Gov’t Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must reasonably explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), .301(e)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). You state the submitted information pertains to a pending criminal prosecution. As you acknowledge, the submitted information includes a citation. Because the individual who was cited received a copy of the citation, we find release of the citation will not interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. Therefore, the city may not withhold the citation under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. Based on your representation and our review, we conclude release of the remaining submitted information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ’g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref’d n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Thus, section 552.108(a)(1) is applicable to the remaining information.

As you acknowledge, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov’t Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle* and includes, among other things, an arrestee’s social security number. *See* 531 S.W.2d at 186-88; Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information considered to be basic information). Thus, with the exception of the citation and basic information, the city may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code.¹

We note portions of the citation are subject to section 552.130 of the Government Code, which provides information relating to a motor vehicle operator’s license, driver’s license, motor vehicle title or registration, or personal identification document issued by an agency of this state or another state or country is excepted from public release. *See* Gov’t Code § 552.130. Accordingly, the city must withhold the motor vehicle record information we have marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

Section 552.147 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure the social security number of a living person. *Id.* § 552.147. We note the basic information, in this instance, includes

¹As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure for this information.

the arrestee's social security number. Accordingly, the city may withhold the arrestee's social security number in the basic information under section 552.147 of the Government Code.

In summary, the city must release the court-filed documents. With the exception of the citation and basic information, which must be released, the city may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code. In releasing the citation, the city must withhold the motor vehicle record information we marked under section 552.130 of the Government Code. In releasing the basic information, the city may withhold the arrestee's social security number under section 552.147 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Leah B. Wingerson
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

LBW/bhf

Ref: ID# 555926

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)