



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

March 12, 2015

Mr. Steven Arellano
Assistant County Attorney
County of El Paso
County Courthouse
500 East San Antonio, Room 503
El Paso, Texas 79901

OR2015-04767

Dear Mr. Arellano:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 556514 (El Paso Reference No. OP-14-646).

The El Paso County Sheriff's Department (the "sheriff's department") received a request for information pertaining to a specified incident. You claim the submitted information is exempted from disclosure under sections 552.101, 552.103, and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note the submitted information includes court-filed documents that are subject to section 552.022 of the Government Code. Section 552.022(a)(17) provides for the required public disclosure of "information that is also contained in a public court record" unless it is "made confidential under [the Act] or other law[.]" Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17). Although you raise sections 552.103 and 552.108 of the Government Code, these are discretionary exceptions and do not make information confidential under the Act. *See Dallas Area Rapid Transit v. Dallas Morning News*, 4 S.W.3d 469, 475-76 (Tex. App.—Dallas 1999, no pet.) (governmental body may waive section 552.103); Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (waiver of discretionary exceptions), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). As such, sections 552.103 and 552.108 do not make

information confidential for the purposes of section 552.022. Therefore, the court-filed documents may not be withheld under section 552.103 or 552.108. However, as section 552.101 of the Government Code can make information confidential for purposes of section 552.022, we will consider the applicability of this exception to the information subject to section 552.022. We will also address your arguments against the disclosure of the information not subject to section 552.022.

Section 552.101 of the Government Code exempts from disclosure “information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision.” Gov’t Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 261.201 of the Family Code, which provides, in part, the following:

(a) [T]he following information is confidential, is not subject to public release under [the Act], and may be disclosed only for purposes consistent with this code and applicable federal or state law or under rules adopted by an investigating agency:

(1) a report of alleged or suspected abuse or neglect made under this chapter and the identity of the person making the report; and

(2) except as otherwise provided in this section, the files, reports, records, communications, audiotapes, videotapes, and working papers used or developed in an investigation under this chapter or in providing services as a result of an investigation.

Fam. Code § 261.201(a). Upon review, we find the submitted information relates to an investigation of alleged or suspected child abuse or neglect. *See id.* § 261.001 (defining “abuse” and “neglect” for purposes of chapter 261 of the Family Code); *see also id.* § 101.003(a) (defining “child” for purposes of chapter 261). Accordingly, we find this information is subject to chapter 261 of the Family Code. You do not indicate the sheriff’s department has adopted a rule that governs the release of this type of information. Therefore, we assume no such regulation exists. Given that assumption, we conclude the submitted information is generally confidential pursuant to section 261.201 of the Family Code. *See* Open Records Decision No. 440 at 2 (1986) (predecessor statute).

We note, however, the requestor seeks access to the information at issue on behalf of the United States Consumer Product Safety Commission (the “commission”). Section 261.201 provides information encompassed by subsection (a) may only be released to certain persons and entities under limited circumstances. *See* Fam. Code § 261.201(a). The requestor has not demonstrated the commission falls within any category of persons or entities that are authorized to obtain information section 261.201(a) makes confidential. *See id.* § 261.201(b)-(g) (listing entities authorized to receive information made confidential by Fam. Code § 261.201(a)); *cf.* Attorney General Opinion DM-353 at 4 n.6 (1995) (interagency

transfer of information prohibited where confidentiality statute enumerates specific entities to which release of information is authorized, and where potential receiving governmental body is not among statute's enumerated entities). Therefore, the sheriff's department must withhold the submitted information in its entirety under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 261.201(a) of the Family Code.¹

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Cristian Rosas-Grillet
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CRG/cbz

Ref: ID# 556514

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)

¹As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining arguments against disclosure.