



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

April 2, 2015

Ms. Jordan Hale
Assistant General Counsel
Office of the Governor
P.O. Box 12428
Austin, Texas 78711

OR2015-06315

Dear Ms. Hale:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 562182 (OOG ID nos. 15-067, 15-091, 15-096).

The Office of the Governor (the "governor's office") received three requests for the governor's official calendar during a specified time period. You state the governor's office will release some of the requested information to the requestor. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.104 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.104 of the Government Code excepts from required public disclosure "information that, if released, would give advantage to a competitor or bidder." Gov't Code § 552.104(a). This exception protects a governmental body's interests in connection with competitive bidding and in certain other competitive situations. *See* Open Records Decision No. 593 (1991) (construing statutory predecessor). This office has held that a governmental body may seek protection as a competitor in the marketplace under section 552.104 and avail itself of the "competitive advantage" aspect of this exception if it can satisfy two criteria. *See id.* First, the governmental body must demonstrate that it has specific marketplace interests. *See id.* at 3. Second, the governmental body must demonstrate a specific threat of actual or potential harm to its interests in a particular competitive situation. *See id.* at 5. Thus, the question of whether the release of particular information will harm a governmental body's legitimate interests as a competitor in a marketplace depends on the sufficiency of the

governmental body's demonstration of the prospect of specific harm to its marketplace interests in a particular competitive situation. *See id.* at 10. A general allegation of a remote possibility of harm is not sufficient. *See* Open Records Decision No. 514 at 2 (1988).

You contend the governor's office has specific marketplace interests in the information at issue because the governor's office is competing against other states attempting to recruit businesses to relocate or expand their businesses in their respective states. You state the information at issue identifies an entity considering expansion or relocation to Texas. You explain the governor's office is currently negotiating potential approvals or contracts with the entity at issue, and contracts with this entity have not been executed. You argue release of this information, before contracts are signed or final approval given, would seriously disadvantage Texas by permitting other states to directly approach this entity with competing incentives. Based on your representations and our review, we find you have demonstrated the governor's office has specific marketplace interests and may be considered a "competitor" for purposes of section 552.104. Therefore, we find you have demonstrated release of the information you have marked would cause specific harm to the governor's office's marketplace interests in a particular competitive situation. Accordingly, the governor's office may withhold the information you have marked under section 552.104 of the Government Code. The remaining information must be released.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,



Cindy Nettles
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

CN/dls

Ref: ID# 562182

Enc. Submitted documents

c: 3 Requestors
(w/o enclosures)