



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

July 8, 2015

Ms. E. Barry Gaines
Senior Legal Counsel
Harris County Appraisal District
P.O. Box 920975
Houston, Texas 77292-0975

OR2015-13758

Dear Ms. Gaines:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 570816 (HCAD internal reference no. 15-2013C).

The Harris County Appraisal District (the "district") received a request for information related to a specified district account over a specified time period. You state the district will release some information. You claim some of the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.149 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted representative sample of information.¹

We note the requestor excluded from the request driver's license information, personal e-mail addresses, and rendition/attachments. Accordingly, this type of information is not responsive to the present request. This ruling does not address the public availability of

¹We assume the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

non-responsive information, and the district is not required to release non-responsive information in response to this request.

Section 552.149 of the Government Code provides, in relevant part:

(a) Information relating to real property sales prices, descriptions, characteristics, and other related information received from a private entity by the comptroller or the chief appraiser of an appraisal district under Chapter 6, Tax Code, is excepted from the requirements of [the Act].

(b) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), the property owner or the owner's agent may, on request, obtain from the chief appraiser of the applicable appraisal district a copy of each item of information described by Section 41.461(a)(2), Tax Code, and a copy of each item of information that the chief appraiser took into consideration but does not plan to introduce at the hearing on the protest. In addition, the property owner or agent may, on request, obtain from the chief appraiser comparable sales data from a reasonable number of sales that is relevant to any matter to be determined by the appraisal review board at the hearing on the property owner's protest[.]

Gov't Code § 552.149(a)-(b). Subsections 552.149(a) and (b) are limited to those counties having a population of 50,000 or more. *Id.* § 552.149(e). We note Harris County has a population of 50,000 or more. You state the information you have marked consists of information related to real property sales, descriptions, and characteristics, and it was obtained from private entities. You indicate the information at issue does not contain information to which the requestor has a right of access pursuant to section 552.149(b). *See id.* § 552.149(b). Based on your representations and our review, we find the district must withhold the information you marked under section 552.149(a) of the Government Code.²

Section 552.101 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "information considered to be confidential by law, either constitutional, statutory, or by judicial decision." Gov't Code § 552.101. Section 552.101 encompasses section 22.27 of the Tax Code, which provides the following:

(a) Rendition statements, real and personal property reports, attachments to those statements and reports, and other information the owner of property provides to the appraisal office in connection with the appraisal of the property, including income and expense information related to a property filed with an appraisal office and information voluntarily disclosed to an appraisal office or the comptroller about real or personal property sales prices

²As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining argument against disclosure of some of this information.

after a promise it will be held confidential, are confidential and not open to public inspection. The statements and reports and the information they contain about specific real or personal property or a specific real or personal property owner and information voluntarily disclosed to an appraisal office about real or personal property sales prices after a promise it will be held confidential may not be disclosed to anyone other than an employee of the appraisal office who appraises property except as authorized by Subsection (b) of this section.

Tax Code § 22.27(a). We understand the district is an “appraisal office” for purposes of section 22.27(a). You state the information you have marked in Exhibits 4 and 5 was provided to the district by the property owner in connection with an appraisal of the owner’s property pursuant to section 22.27(a). You indicate none of the exceptions in section 22.27(b) apply in this instance. Based on your representations and our review, we conclude the district must withhold the information you have marked in Exhibits 4 and 5 under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code. However, you do not inform us whether the real property sales prices you seek to withhold in Exhibit 3 was provided by a property owner. Thus, we must rule conditionally. To the extent the information you have marked in Exhibit 3 was provided by a property owner in connection with an appraisal under a promise of confidentiality, the district must withhold such information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code. However, to the extent the information at issue was not provided by a property owner in connection with an appraisal, the information is not confidential under section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code and may not be withheld under section 552.101 of the Government Code on that basis.

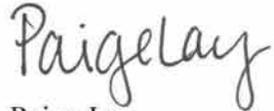
In summary, the district must withhold the information you have marked in Exhibit 4 and 5 under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27(a) of the Tax Code. To the extent the information you have marked in Exhibit 3 was provided by a property owner in connection with an appraisal under a promise of confidentiality, the district must withhold such information under section 552.101 of the Government Code in conjunction with section 22.27 of the Tax Code. The district must withhold the information you marked under section 552.149(a) of the Government Code. The district must release the remaining responsive information.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/>

[orl_ruling_info.shtml](#), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Paigelay".

Paige Lay
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

PL/bhf

Ref: ID# 570816

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)