



January 4, 2016

Mr. Brian W. Wice  
Attorney Pro Tem for the Collin County District Attorney's Office  
440 Louisiana, Suite 900  
Houston, Texas 77002-1635

OR2016-00027

Dear Mr. Wice:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 592938.

The Collin County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office"), which you represent as Attorney Pro Tem, received a request for "all records turned over thus far to the defense as part of discovery in [a specified] case." You claim the requested information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code.<sup>1</sup> We have considered the exception you claim.

We must address the district attorney's office's obligations under section 552.301 of the Government Code when requesting a decision from this office under the Act. Pursuant to section 552.301(e), a governmental body is required to submit to this office within fifteen business days of receiving an open records request: (1) written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exceptions apply that would allow the information to be withheld, (2) a copy of the written request for information, (3) a signed statement or

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<sup>1</sup>Although you also raise article 39.14 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, we note article 39.14 governs the discovery of information and the testimony of witnesses in criminal proceedings. *See* Crim. Proc. Code art. 39.14. Article 39.14 does not expressly make information confidential for purposes of the Act. *See* Open Records Decision Nos. 658 at 4 (1998) (statutory confidentiality under section 552.101 must be express, and confidentiality requirement will not be implied from statutory structure), 478 at 2 (1987) (statutory confidentiality requires express language making certain information confidential or stating that information shall not be released to public); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 575 at 2 (1990) (explicitly stating discovery privileges are not covered by statutory predecessor to section 552.101).

sufficient evidence showing the date the governmental body received the written request, and (4) a copy of the specific information requested or representative samples, labeled to indicate which exceptions apply to which parts of the documents. Gov't Code § 552.301(e). You state, and provide documentation showing, the district attorney's office received the request for information on October 14, 2015. You requested a ruling from this office on October 21, 2015. On October 26, 2015, this office sent you an acknowledgment of your request for a ruling, specifying in that acknowledgment the requirements of section 552.301(e). On October 27, 2015, in response to that acknowledgment, the district attorney's office submitted only a copy of the written request for information. As of the date of this letter, you have not submitted for our review written comments stating the reasons why the claimed exception applies or a copy or representative sample of the specific information requested. Accordingly, we find the district attorney's office failed to comply with the requirements of section 552.301 of the Government Code.

Pursuant to section 552.302 of the Government Code, a governmental body's failure to comply with section 552.301 results in the legal presumption the requested information is public and must be released unless a compelling reason exists to withhold the information from disclosure. *See id.* § 552.302; *Simmons v. Kuzmich*, 166 S.W.3d 342, 350 (Tex. App.—Fort Worth 2005, no pet.); *Hancock v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 797 S.W.2d 379, 381-82 (Tex. App.—Austin 1990, no writ) (governmental body must make compelling demonstration to overcome presumption of openness pursuant to statutory predecessor to section 552.302); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 630 (1994). Generally, a compelling reason to withhold information exists where some other source of law makes the information confidential or where third party interests are at stake. Open Records Decision No. 150 at 2 (1977). Although you assert the requested information is excepted under section 552.108 of the Government Code, this section is discretionary in nature. It serves only to protect a governmental body's interests and may be waived, and, as such, it does not constitute a compelling reason to withhold information for purposes of section 552.302. *See Simmons*, 166 S.W.3d at 350 (section 552.108 is not compelling reason to withhold information under section 552.302); Open Records Decision Nos. 665 at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally), 663 at 5 (1999) (waiver of discretionary exceptions), 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). Thus, the requested information may not be withheld under section 552.108 of the Government Code. Furthermore, because you have not submitted a copy or representative sample of the requested information to this office for our review, we have no basis for finding the requested information is otherwise confidential by law. Consequently, we have no choice but to order the requested information released pursuant to section 552.302. If you believe the information is confidential and may not lawfully be released, you must challenge this ruling in court pursuant to section 552.324 of the Government Code.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at [http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Kenny Moreland', written over a horizontal line.

Kenny Moreland  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

KJM/sdk

Ref: ID# 592938

c: Requestor