



KEN PAXTON
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

July 13, 2016

Mr. Scott A. Durfee
Assistant General Counsel
Harris County District Attorney's Office
1201 Franklin, Suite 600
Houston, Texas 77002

OR2016-15781

Dear Mr. Durfee:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 618132.

The Harris County District Attorney's Office (the "district attorney's office") received a request for a specified case file, including six categories of items. You indicate you do not possess a portion of the requested information.¹ You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under sections 552.101 and 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exceptions you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Initially, we note some of Exhibit B consists of court-filed documents. Section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code provides for required public disclosure of "information that is also contained in a public court record," unless the information is made confidential under the Act or other law. Gov't Code § 552.022(a)(17). Although you seek to withhold this information, which we have marked, under section 552.108 of the Government Code, section 552.108 is a discretionary exception and does not make information confidential under the Act. *See id.* § 552.007; Open Records Decision Nos. 665

¹The Act does not require a governmental body that receives a request for information to create information that did not exist when the request was received. *See Econ. Opportunities Dev. Corp. v. Bustamante*, 562 S.W.2d 266 (Tex. Civ. App.—San Antonio 1978, writ dismissed); Open Records Decision Nos. 605 at 2 (1992), 563 at 8 (1990), 555 at 1-2(1990), 452 at 3 (1986), 362 at 2 (1983).

at 2 n.5 (2000) (discretionary exceptions generally); 177 at 3 (1977) (statutory predecessor to section 552.108 subject to waiver). As a result, section 552.108 does not make information confidential for the purposes of section 552.022. Accordingly, the district attorney's office may not withhold the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) under section 552.108. However, because section 552.130 of the Government Code makes information confidential for purposes of section 552.022, we will address its applicability to the court-filed documents subject to section 552.022(a)(17).² Further, we will consider sections 552.101 and 552.108 for the remaining information not subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code.

Section 552.108 of the Government Code provides, in relevant part, as follows:

(a) Information held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime is excepted from [required public disclosure] if:

...

(2) it is information that:

(A) is prepared by an attorney representing the state in anticipation of or in the course of preparing for criminal litigation; or

(B) reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of an attorney representing the state.

(b) An internal record or notation of a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that is maintained for internal use in matters relating to law enforcement or prosecution is excepted from [required public disclosure] if:

...

(3) the internal record or notation:

(A) is prepared by an attorney representing the state in anticipation of or in the course of preparing for criminal litigation; or

²The Office of the Attorney General will raise a mandatory exception on behalf of a governmental body. See Open Records Decision Nos. 481 (1987), 480 (1987), 470 (1987).

(B) reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of an attorney representing the state.

Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(4), (b)(3). A governmental body must explain how and why section 552.108 is applicable to the information at issue. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A); *Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). In *Curry v. Walker*, 873 S.W.2d 379 (Tex. 1994), the Texas Supreme Court held a request for a district attorney's "entire litigation file" was "too broad" and, quoting *National Union Fire Insurance Co. v. Valdez*, 863 S.W.2d 458 (Tex. 1993), held "the decision as to what to include in [the file] necessarily reveals the attorney's thought processes concerning the prosecution or defense of the case." *Curry*, 873 S.W.2d at 380 (internal quotations omitted) (quoting *National Union Fire Insurance Co.*, 863 S.W.2d at 460). You state the instant request for information encompasses the entire prosecution file of the district attorney's office for the specified case. Further, you assert this information reflects the mental impressions or legal reasoning of attorneys representing the state. Thus, upon review, we conclude sections 552.108(a)(4) and 552.108(b)(3) of the Government Code are applicable to the remaining information not subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code. Therefore, the district attorney's office may withhold the remaining information at issue under sections 552.108(a)(4) and 552.108(b)(3) of the Government Code and the court's ruling in *Curry*.

However, we note, and you acknowledge, section 552.108 does not except from disclosure basic information about an arrested person, an arrest, or a crime. Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information refers to the information held to be public in *Houston Chronicle Publishing Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), writ ref'd *n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976); *see also* Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976) (summarizing types of information deemed public by *Houston Chronicle*). Therefore, with the exception of basic information, the district attorney's office may withhold the remaining information at issue pursuant to sections 552.108(a)(4) and 552.108(b)(3) of the Government Code and the court's ruling in *Curry*.³

Section 552.130 of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information that relates to a motor vehicle operator's license, driver's license, motor vehicle title, or registration issued by this state or another state or country. Gov't Code § 552.130(a)(1), (2). Accordingly, the district attorney's office must withhold the motor vehicle record information we have marked in the information subject to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code under section 552.130 of the Government Code.

In summary, the district attorney's office must release the information we marked pursuant to section 552.022(a)(17) of the Government Code; however, in releasing these documents,

³As our ruling is dispositive, we need not address your remaining argument against disclosure of this information.

the district attorney's office must withhold the marked motor vehicle record information under section 552.130 of the Government Code. The district attorney's office may, with the exception of basic information, withhold the remaining information at issue pursuant to sections 552.108(a)(4) and 552.108(b)(3) of the Government Code and the court's ruling in *Curry*.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/orl_ruling_info.shtml, or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Ashley Crutchfield". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Ashley Crutchfield
Assistant Attorney General
Open Records Division

AC/dls

Ref: ID# 618132

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor
(w/o enclosures)