



KEN PAXTON  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF TEXAS

July 19, 2016

Ms. Diana Spiller  
Public Information Coordinator  
Texas Commission on Jail Standards  
P.O. Box 12985  
Austin, Texas 78711

OR2016-16237

Dear Ms. Spiller:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Public Information Act (the "Act"), chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 618958.

The Texas Commission on Jail Standards (the "commission") received a request for the investigations and death reports for four individuals who died in the custody of the Harris County Sheriff's Office (the "sheriff's office"). You claim the submitted information is excepted from disclosure under section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered the exception you claim and reviewed the submitted information.

Section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure "[i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime . . . if . . . release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime[.]" Gov't Code § 552.108(a)(1). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(1) must explain how and why the release of the requested information would interfere with law enforcement. *See id.* §§ 552.108(a)(1), 301(e)(1)(A); *see also Ex parte Pruitt*, 551 S.W.2d 706 (Tex. 1977). By its terms, section 552.108 applies only to a law enforcement agency or a prosecutor. This office has concluded, however, that section 552.108 may be invoked by any proper custodian of information that relates to the incident. *See Open Records Decision Nos. 474 (1987), 372 (1983)*. Where a non-law enforcement agency has custody of information that would otherwise qualify for exception under section 552.108 as information relating to the pending case of a law enforcement

agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration that the information relates to the pending case and a representation from the law enforcement agency that it wishes to have the information withheld. You state, and provide documentation demonstrating, the sheriff's office objects to disclosure of a portion of the submitted information because it relates to active criminal investigations. Based on this representation, we conclude the release of the information at issue would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. *See Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston*, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.—Houston [14th Dist.] 1975) (court delineates law enforcement interests that are present in active cases), *writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam*, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976). Accordingly, the commission may withhold the information at issue under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the sheriff's office.

Section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code excepts from disclosure information concerning an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. *See Gov't Code* § 552.108(a)(2). A governmental body claiming section 552.108(a)(2) must demonstrate the requested information relates to a criminal investigation that has concluded in a final result other than a conviction or deferred adjudication. *See id.* § 552.301(e)(1)(A) (governmental body must provide comments explaining why exceptions raised should apply to information requested). Where a non-law enforcement agency has custody of information related to a concluded criminal case of a law enforcement agency, the custodian of the records may withhold the information if it provides this office with a demonstration that the information is related to a criminal case that has reached a conclusion other than a conviction or a deferred adjudication and a representation from a law enforcement entity that it wishes to have the information withheld. You state, and provide documentation demonstrating, the sheriff's office objects to disclosure of the remaining information because it relates to a concluded criminal investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. Based upon this representation, we conclude the commission may withhold the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code on behalf of the sheriff's office.

In summary, the commission may withhold the information pertaining to active criminal investigations under section 552.108(a)(1) of the Government Code on behalf of the sheriff's office and the remaining information under section 552.108(a)(2) of the Government Code on behalf of the sheriff's office.

This letter ruling is limited to the particular information at issue in this request and limited to the facts as presented to us; therefore, this ruling must not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other information or any other circumstances.

This ruling triggers important deadlines regarding the rights and responsibilities of the governmental body and of the requestor. For more information concerning those rights and responsibilities, please visit our website at <http://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov/open/>

[ori\\_ruling\\_info.shtml](#), or call the Office of the Attorney General's Open Government Hotline, toll free, at (877) 673-6839. Questions concerning the allowable charges for providing public information under the Act may be directed to the Office of the Attorney General, toll free, at (888) 672-6787.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Tim Neal". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Tim Neal  
Assistant Attorney General  
Open Records Division

TN/bhf

Ref: ID# 618958

Enc. Submitted documents

c: Requestor  
(w/o enclosures)